

#### Coalition For A Safe Danville

Crime in Danville
Statistics and Trends
January 26, 2010



#### **Crime Factors**

- Population density, composition, stability
- Economic and employment conditions
- Cultural, educational, religious practices
- Family cohesiveness
- Climate
- Quality of police appointments & reporting
- Policies of courts, prosecutors, corrections
- Citizen attitudes toward crime and police
- Crime reporting practices of citizens

Source: Virginia State Police, CRIME IN VIRGINIA 2008

## **How Is Crime Compared?**

- By only one of the factors population
- Not the best measure, but quick and easy
- For instance, in 2008:
  - Fairfax County 1 million 19 murders
  - Richmond 200,000 31 murders
  - Danville 45,000 11 murders

## **Categories of Major Crime**

- Murder & manslaughter
- Sexual assault
- Robbery
- Aggravated assault
- Motor vehicle theft
- Burglary
- Larceny

# How does Danville compare?

FACT: Of the 11,112 cities and towns in the United States, only about 750 are larger than Danville.

FACT: Danville is in the top 7% (by size) of all cities in the United States.

### **City Size**

- 39 cities in Virginia
- Danville is 13<sup>th</sup> in size
- Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Harrisonburg, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Suffolk and Virginia Beach are larger

#### Crime Rates Fluctuate Year to Year

Selected Cities With Higher Crime Rates Than Danville's

- 2005 Charlottesville, Roanoke, Bristol
- 2006 Charlottesville, Roanoke, Bedford
- 2007 Emporia, Fredericksburg, Roanoke
- 2008 Emporia, Franklin, Roanoke

### Danville and Fredericksburg

- Consistently have about the same crime rate year after year
- Danville 45,000
- Fredericksburg 23,000

### **Good News First!**

- Overall, reported crime in Danville dropped 16% from 2008 to 2009\*
  - Murder/manslaughter dropped 18%
  - Sexual assault remained unchanged
  - Robbery dropped 27%
  - Aggravated assault dropped 30%
  - Motor vehicle theft dropped 29%
  - Burglary increased 1.7%
  - Larceny dropped 18%

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
Murder/ MS	10	4	7	4	4	8	4	5	11	9*
Sex Assault	19	22	16	28	26	15	5	9	10	10*
Robbery	97	101	91	78	106	134	76	96	110	80*
Ag. Assault	176	220	232	171	193	157	102	86	111	77*
MV Theft	149	159	122	163	140	145	130	112	101	72*
Burglary	362	347	343	322	318	365	436	552	505	514*
Larceny	2177	1980	1870	1833	1876	1798	1612	1782	2095	1712*
TOTAL	2990	2833	2681	2599	2663	2622	2365	2642	2943	2474*

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### Murder/Manslaughter

#### **2008**

- 1 playing with firearm
- 1 gang related
- 1 gambling
- 3 domestic
- 5 drug related
- TOTAL of 11

#### **2009**

- 1 traffic fatality
- 1 argument
- 1 burglary
- 1 robbery
- 2 gang related
- 3 drug related
- TOTAL of 9

## **Clearance Rate**

<b>2009</b> -	9 deaths -	78% cleared
<b>2008</b> -	11	100%
<b>2007</b> -	5	100%
<b>2006</b> -	4	50%
<b>2005</b> -	8	75%
<b>2004</b> -	4	100%
<b>2003</b> -	4	50%
<b>2002</b> -	7	71%
<b>2001</b> -	4	50%
<b>2000 -</b>	10	80%

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### **Burglaries in Danville**

- In 2009\*, only 15 of 514 burglaries exceeded \$5,000 in loss
- Most common items taken: TV, DVD, computer, game console, jewelry, clothing
- Suspects ranged from ex-lovers, family, friends, guests, neighbors to unknown

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### **Larcenies in Danville**

- Of the 1,712 reported larcenies in 2009\*
  - 2 pickpocket
  - 10 purse snatching
  - 12 from vending machines
  - 84 motor vehicle parts
  - 107 from buildings
  - 311 from vehicles
  - 506 shoplifting
  - 680 all other

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### Danville's Crime Rate

- Overall, not excessive for cities of similar size
- Increase in burglaries since 2007 is a great concern
- Price of copper adversely affected larceny rate in 2008
- Murder rate is high should average 4 per year for average city of our population
- Preliminary statistics for 2009 indicate a reduction

### What Are We Doing About It?

- Strong emphasis on crime prevention
- Improved data collection and mining
- Two full-time gang investigators
- Willingness to try new methods
- Seeking stronger working relationships and effective collaboration with all of you!

#### **Contact Information:**

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